

ROMANIAN INTELLIGENCE STUDIES REVIEW

No. 2(30)/2023

The Romanian Intelligence Studies Review is an open access academic journal with scientific prestige acknowledged by the National Council for the Validation of University Titles, Diplomas and Certificates (CNADTCU), indexed in the following international databases: CEEOL, EBSCO, DRJI, DOAJ.

The responsibility regarding the content of the published articles it is entirely up to the authors in accordance with the provisions of Law no. 206 of May 27, 2004. The opinions expressed in the published materials belong to the authors and do not represent the position of MVNIA.

**Bucharest
2023**

Advisory Board:

Michael ANDREGG, St. Thomas University, United State of America
Ruben ARCOS, Rey Juan Carlos University from Madrid, Spain
Jordan BAEV, "G.S. Rakovski" National Defence College, Bulgaria
Irena CHIRU, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Ioan DEAC, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Christopher DONNELLY, Institute for Statecraft and Governance, Oxford, Great Britain
Iulian FOTA, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Manuel GERTRUDIX BARRIO, "Rey Juan Carlos" University from Madrid, Spain
Jan GOLDMAN, Citadel Military College of South Carolina, United State of America
Cristina IVAN, National Institute for Intelligence Studies, MVNIA Romania
Sergiu MEDAR, "Lucian Blaga" University from Sibiu, Romania
Gabriela Carmen PASCARIU, Centre for European Studies, "Al. I. Cuza" University, Romania
Mark PHYTHIAN, University of Leicester, Great Britain
Elaine PRESSMAN, Netherlands Institute for Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology, Netherlands
Fernando VELASCO FERNANDEZ, "Rey Juan Carlos" University from Madrid, Spain

Associate reviewers:

Alexandra ANGHEL, University of Bucharest, Romania
Lars BAERENTZEN, PhD in History and former practitioner in Danish Defence, Denmark
Cristian BĂHNĂREANU, "Carol I" National Defence University, Romania
Cristina BOGZEANU, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Ruxandra BULUC, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Florin BUȘTIUC, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Cristian CONDRUȚ, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Răzvan GRIGORAȘ, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Alexandru IORDACHE, Valahia University from Târgoviște, Romania
Claudia IOV, University "Babeș-Bolyai" of Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Sabina LUCA, "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, Romania
Luis MADUREIRA, NOVA University from Lisbon, Portugal
Sabrina MAGRIS, Ecole Universitaire Internationale from Rome, Italy
Teodor Lucian MOGA, Centre for European Studies, "Al. I. Cuza" University, Romania
Elena NOVĂCESCU, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Adrian POPA, "Vasile Goldiș" West University from Arad, Romania
Alexandra SARCINSCHI, "Carol I" National Defence University, Romania
Adrian STAN, University "Babeș-Bolyai" of Cluj-Napoca, Romania
Andreea STANCEA, National School of Political and Administrative Studies, Romania
Marcela ȘLUSARCIUC, "Ștefan cel Mare" University of Suceava, Romania
Ramona ȚIGĂNAȘU, Centre for European Studies, "Al. I. Cuza" University, Romania
Bogdan TEODOR, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Oana Raluca TUDOR, University of Bucharest, Romania
Andrei VLĂDESCU, National School of Political and Administrative Studies, Romania
Cătălin VRABIE, National School of Political and Administrative Studies, Romania

Editorial board:

Editor in Chief – Mihaela TEODOR, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Editors – Valentin NICULA, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Valentin STOIAN, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Silviu PETRE, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Mădălina CUC, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Cătălin TECUCIANU, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Tehnic editor and cover – Lucian COROI

CONTENT

INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY IN THE 21ST CENTURY	5
Ainara BORDES PEREZ, OPEN SOURCE INTELLIGENCE: AN OVERVIEW OF TODAY'S OPERATIONAL CHALLENGES AND HUMAN RIGHTS AFFECTED AS A CONSEQUENCE	6
Iulia-Mihaela DRĂGAN, ROMANIA'S VULNERABILITIES REGARDING RADICALIZATION AND OBSERVED TRENDS OF THE PHENOMENON	34
INTELLIGENCE, SECURITY AND INTERDISCIPLINARITY	67
Andra Mădălina URSU, ZERO SUM GAMES – ISLAM AGAINST EVERYBODY ELSE. CONTENT ANALYSIS AND NARRATIVE TECHNIQUES IN ISLAMIC PRIMARY SOURCES	68
Ruxandra BULUC, Cristina ARRIBAS, Ana CÚĆA, UNDERSTANDING CONSPIRACY THEORIES – A COMPARATIVE CASE STUDY	87
SECURITY CULTURE AND PUBLIC DIPLOMACY	111
Bianca-Elena STAN, Ana-Rodica STĂICULESCU, Marius-Răzvan PREDOANĂ, SECURITY CULTURE – FROM COMMUNISM TO DEMOCRACY	112
HISTORY AND MEMORY IN INTELLIGENCE	129
Alexandru IORDACHE, CHRISTOFASCISM – AN UNPRECEDENTED THREAT TO INTELLIGENCE SERVICES IN THE INTERWAR PERIOD	130
Dan ROMAN, INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS AND THE CIA – A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE. THE DOINGS, THE CRITICS AND THE UNEXPECTED DISSOLUTION OF ORE – OFFICE OF REPORTS AND ESTIMATES (1947-1950)	164

PRACTITIONERS' BROAD VIEW	189
Florin BUȘTIUC, PROSEC TEST FOR THRIVE PROTECTIVE SECURITY RULES AGAINST THREATS, RISKS AND VULNERABILITIES	190
GAMES, EXERCISES AND SIMULATIONS	202
Valentin STOIAN-IORDACHE, Cristina IVAN, Ruxandra BULUC, Cătălina-Oana FRAȚILĂ, Cristian CONDRUȚ, Mădălina LUPU, COOPERATION, PROBLEM SOLVING AND STRATEGIC PLANNING IN THE BLACK SEA REGION EXERCISE	203
REVIEWS AND NOTES	212
Bogdan Teodor, Jordan Baev, Matthew Crosston, Mihaela Teodor (eds.). <i>Old and New Insights on the History of Intelligence and Diplomacy in the Balkans,</i> Peter Lang Publishing Inc., New York, 2023, 326p, presented by Mentor BEQA	213
Mihai Dragnea, Joseph Fitsanakis, Darko Trifunović, John M. Nomikos, Vasko Stamevski and Adriana Cupcea, (eds.). <i>Aspects of Islamic Radicali-zation in the Balkans after the Fall of Communism,</i> Peter Lang Publish-ing Inc., New York, 2023, 282p presented by Mihaela TEODOR	217
ACADEMIC FOCUS	221
NATO HUMINT COE ANNUAL MAGAZINE	222
EU-HYBNET Project	225
JEAN MONNET MODULE EUSEGOV	227
DOMINOES Project	229
ERASMUS+ Mobility Projects	231
INSET Project	233
Call for Papers Romanian Intelligece Studies Review	236