

Andrés DE CASTRO GARCÍA, JD, MA, PhD

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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

UNED University, Madrid, Spain – November 2020 to present

- *Associate Professor of International Relations/International Security. Accredited Associate Professor by ANECA (Spanish Ministry since Feb. 2020)*
- *Module Coordinator*
 - Introduction to IR (IR 101)
 - IR: International Society, International Organizations and Dynamics (IR 202)
 - Spanish Foreign Policy
- *Vice Director IUGM-UNED since September 2022.*
- *Vice Director of PhD program in International Security (Jan 2021-Feb 2022)*
- *Vice Director of PhD program in International Security (Feb 2022-Nov 2022)*
 - Currently supervising 6 PhD candidates in both programs.
- *Director of Degrees*
 - Hybrid warfare (summer school)
 - Organized crime (postgraduate)
- *Spanish Ministry of Defense's IUGM-UNED's Liaison with the European Security and Defense College (ESDC-EU)*

Catholic University of Erbil, Iraq – March 2020 to July 2020 (COVID-19)

- *Head of Department of International Relations*
- *Associate Professor*
- *Head of BA Thesis program*

University of Kurdistan Hewler, Erbil, Iraq – December 2017 to March 2020

- *Head of the Politics and International Relations (PIR) Department, March 2018 to December 2019*
- *Associate Professor since December 2017*
- *Postgraduate Director since February 2018 to December 2019*
- *Exchange Program Coordinator with European and US institutions since February 2018*
- *Member of the Academic Board until December 2019*
- *Member of the Internal Validation Committee, which reviews the programs at University*

Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California, USA – May 2015 to Nov 2017

- *Visiting Professor* under the Executive Program in Defense Decision Making, a course designed for high-level defense and military public officials, including admirals, generals and civilian counter-parts, taught once per semester.
- *Lectured* on Transnational Threats and Border Security

Universidad Técnica del Norte (UTN-Ecuador), Ibarra, Ecuador – July 2016 to November 2017

- *Profesor Investigador*, Public International Law and International Relations
- *Director General* of the university journal, “*Revista Ecuatoriana de Ciencias Sociales y Jurídicas (RECSY)*”

National Academy of Political and Strategic Studies (ANEPE) Chilean Ministry of Defense, Santiago, Chile –

May 2013 to December 2015

- *Associate Professor* from July 2014 to Dec 2015)
- *Researcher* (May 2013-June 2014)

Universidad Iberoamericana, Santiago, Chile – March 2014 to December 2015

- *Part Time Associate Professor*

Chilean Ministry of the Interior/University of Salamanca (Spain) – January to March 2013

- *Researcher* under the international development research grant “*Manuel Andrés Sánchez*”

Spanish Development Agency (AECID)/ University of Salamanca –

January to December 2012

- *Associate Researcher*, undertook field trip to Bolivia and Chile under a program that required advanced research methods

EDUCATION

PhD in International Security, *Summa cum laude* with international PhD, Instituto Universitario General Gutiérrez Mellado (IUGM-UNED-Spain), 2015

Master’s Degree in *Peace, Security and Defense*, Instituto Universitario General Gutiérrez Mellado (IUGM-UNED-Spain), 2013

- Specialization in geopolitics, Latin America and crisis management
- Master’s Thesis: “Drug trafficking from Bolivia: Implications for Chile”

Pedagogy Training, University of Salamanca, Spain, 2012

- Emphasis on didactics and research methods

Postgraduate Degree, Law School, University of Salamanca, 2011

Advanced Law Degree in Law (JD) (5 Years Full time), University of Salamanca, 2011

PUBLICATIONS

ACADEMIC ARTICLES (14)

(2022) Gaona, De Castro & Antón. **Evaluation of a training program of African Gendarmes' in Spain under the European Union GAR-SI Sahel Project.** Policing: an International Journal. London.

(2020) De Castro, A. & Romero, J.F. The European Border and Coast Guard in the framework of the integrated management of external borders after the migration crisis of 2015: strengths and challenges. Journal of the Spanish Institute for Strategic Studies (Spanish Ministry of Defense). 16, 223-244 Madrid.

(2020) De Castro, A: **The Security Apparatus of Northern Iraq: One Thousand and One Kurdish leaders and the allure of the East.** The International Journal of Intelligence, Security and Public Affairs. Scopus, Q2. SJR 2019:0,29.

(2020) De Castro, A: **The Middle East and Syria as a case of foreign intervention: implications for the US, the Syrian Kurds and the Middle East after the defeat of DAESH.** Journal of European, Middle Eastern, & African Affairs. United States Air Force. Summer 2020. 76-86. Revisión por pares.

(2019) Matei, C, De Castro, A. **Transitional justice and intelligence democratization.** International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence. 32. 717-736 New York. Scopus, Q2 in 2017

(2018) Matei, C, De Castro, A., Halladay, C. **On balance: Intelligence Democratization in post-Francoist Spain.** International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence. New York. Vol 31-3. Scopus, Q2 in 2017

(2017) De Castro, A Matei, C, Bruneau, T. **Combating Terrorism Through Fusion Centers: Useful Lessons From Other Experiences?** International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence. N°31. New York. Scopus, Q2 in 2017

(2017) Matei, C, De Castro, A. **Chilean Intelligence after Pinochet: Painstaking Reform of an Inauspicious Legacy.** International Journal of Intelligence and CounterIntelligence N°30 pp. 340-367. Nueva York. Scopus, Q2 in 2017

(2017) De Castro, A, Matei, C. **Las fronteras exteriores de la Unión Europea. Crisis de los refugiados y Brexit: Schengen ante la encrucijada.** Revista temática. Centro de Altos Estudios Nacionales. N°2 pp. 185-204. Lima, Perú. [Title in English: The external borders of the European Union. Crisis of refugees and Brexit: Schengen at the crossroads]

(2016) De Castro, A & Ferreira, S. **EU's border management in the Mediterranean: EUNAVFOR MED.** States and Borders: Theoretical and Multidisciplinary Approaches. Kobe University Law Review. Pp. 33-45.

(2016) De Castro, A. & Ferreira, S. **Gestión fronteriza contra el narcotráfico en Sudamérica como reto de integración regional.** Estudios Políticos y Estratégicos. Universidad Técnica Metropolitana (UTEM) pp. 90-107. Santiago de Chile. [Title in English: Border management against drug trafficking in South America as a regional integration challenge]

(2014) Anton, J.I. De Castro, A. **La gestión fronteriza de España en el Espacio Europeo de Libertad, Seguridad y Justicia (ELSJ): una mirada jurídico-política.** Revista Estudios de Seguridad y Defensa n° 4 pp. 197-213. Santiago de Chile. [Title in English: The border management of Spain in the European Area of Freedom, Security and Justice (ELSJ): a legal-political perspective]

(2014) De Castro, A. **Gestión fronteriza contra el narcotráfico en Brasil: O plano estratégico de fronteira (PEF) y las operaciones Ágata y Sentinel.** Revista Escenarios Actuales. N°19-3 pp. 37 - 52. Santiago de Chile. [Title in English: Border management against drug trafficking in Brazil: Strategic border plan (PEF) and the Ágata and Sentinel operations]

(2014) De Castro, A. **El marco jurídico-estratégico de la gestión fronteriza contra el narcotráfico en Brasil.** Revista Política y Estrategia. N°124 pp. 109-126. Santiago de Chile. [Title in English: The legal-strategic framework of border management against drug trafficking in Brazil]

(2011) García, M.L; De Castro, A. **Guidismo: cem anos educando para a paz.** Revista de Ciências da Educação. N°25 pp. 23-58. São Paulo. [Title in English: Guidism: a hundred years of peace education]

BOOK CHAPTERS (13)

(2022) De Castro, Andrés and Avellaneda, Cinthia. **La frontera ecuatoriano-colombiana: seguridad, integración y gestión.** en Gobernanza y Seguridad Ambiental: Debates conceptuales, sistema internacional y políticas. Universidad Militar de Nueva Granada. Colombia. 1-26. (accepted)

(2022) De Castro, Andrés; Sancho Carolina: "The Academic/Practitioner Divide in Intelligence: A Latin American Perspective" Rubén Arcos, Nicole K. Drumhiller, and Mark Phythian (Eds.): The Academic- Practitioner Divide in Intelligence Studies. Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, MD.

(2021) De Castro, Andrés. **La hegemonía liberal *ad intra* en la Unión Europea: de la homogeneización al desgranamiento.** Actas de las XIII Jornadas de Estudios de Seguridad. Instituto Universitario General Gutiérrez Mellado. Madrid. [Title in English: Liberal hegemony *ad intra* in the European Union: from homogeneity to shelling] (accepted)

(2017) De Castro, A; Matei, C. **La función de inteligencia de la Guardia Europea de Fronteras y Costas.** Actas de las IX Jornadas de Estudios de Seguridad. Instituto Universitario General Gutiérrez Mellado. Madrid. [Title in English: The intelligence function of the European Border and Coast Guard]

(2017) De Castro, A. **Las fronteras como clarificadores de la definición y conceptualización de seguridad y defensa en los países de la UNASUR: El Libro de la Defensa de Chile de 2010.** Actas de la IX Semana Iberoamericana. Instituto Universitario General Gutiérrez Mellado. [Title in English: Borders as clarifiers of the definition and conceptualization of security and defense in the UNASUR countries: The Book of Defense of Chile of 2010]

(2017) De Castro, A. **Hacia la redefinición de la seguridad y la defensa en Suramérica: un reto de conceptualización en manos de la ESUDE.** Integração na America Latina em Perspectiva Interdisciplinar. Prismas. Curitiba, Brasil. [Title in English: Towards the redefinition of security and defense in South America: a conceptualization challenge in the hands of ESUDE]

(2016) De Castro, A. & Avellaneda, C. **Relaciones entre Latinoamérica y el Espacio Euro-Atlántico** en: La Seguridad en el espacio Euroatlántico: una visión desde España. Navalmil. Madrid. Pp.15-28. [Title in English: Relations between Latin America and the Euro-Atlantic Area]

(2016) De Castro, A. **La gestión de las fronteras contra el narcotráfico y el terrorismo como exponente del desvanecimiento de la dicotomía entre seguridad interior y exterior. Desafíos de la Seguridad y Defensa en el mundo contemporáneo.** Academia Nacional de Estudios Políticos y Estratégicos. Santiago de Chile. [Title in English: The management of borders against drug trafficking and terrorism as an exponent of the fading dichotomy between internal and external security. Challenges of Security and Defense in the contemporary world]

(2016) De Castro, A. **El Ciclo de Inteligencia** en Díaz, A **Conceptos fundamentales de inteligencia.** Editorial Tirant Lo Blanch. Pp 53-59. Madrid. [Title in English: Intelligence cycle in Diaz, A. Fundamental concepts of intelligence]

(2015) De Castro, A. **Latin America and border management against drug trafficking as a challenge: Chile at the crossroad.** Actas de la VII Semana Iberoamericana. Instituto Universitario General Gutiérrez Mellado. Pp. 571-594. Madrid.

(2014) De Castro, A. **Hacia una política pública chilena de gestión fronteriza contra el narcotráfico: Plan Vigía y Plan Frontera Norte.** Actas de las VI Jornadas de Estudios de

Seguridad. Instituto Universitario General Gutiérrez Mellado. Pp. 497-520. Madrid. [Title in English: Towards a Chilean public policy of border management against drug trafficking: Plan Vigía and Plan Frontera Norte]

(2013) De Castro, A. **Producción de drogas procedentes de la coca en Bolivia**. Actas de las V Jornadas de Estudios de Seguridad. Instituto Universitario General Gutiérrez Mellado. Pp. 753- 782. Madrid. [Title in English: Production of drugs from coca in Bolivia]

(2013) Sánchez Gómez, M. d., Palacios Vicario, B., García, A. V., & De Castro, A. **Indicadores del consumo abusivo de alcohol y drogas en adolescentes de la Macro Región Sur Andina de Bolivia y Chile**. Salamanca: CITA Editorial Germán Sánchez Ruiperez. [Title in English: Indicators of abusive alcohol and drug use in adolescents of the Southern Andean Region of Bolivia and Chile]

(2012) (co-author). **Etnicidad y prácticas adictivas. Estudio de caso en la región andina**. In La Pedagogía Social en la Universidad. Investigación, Formación y Compromiso (coord.) Sonia Morales Calvo, Juan Lirio Castro, Rosa María María Ytarte. Talavera de la Reina. [Title in English: Ethnicity and addictive practices. Case study in the Andean region]

CHAPTERS IN TEXTBOOKS FOR UNIVERSITY STUDENTS (1)

(2018) De Castro, A ; García, M.L. Una aproximación a la Metodología de la Investigación en Ciencias Sociales. **Metodología Cualitativa en Estudios de Seguridad**. Universidad Técnica del Norte. Ibarra. Ecuador. [Title in English: An Approach to the Methodology of Social Science Research]

THINK TANK ARTICLES (7)

(2022) De Castro, A; “La OTAN y Oriente Medio en 2050: la tenue sombra de un recuerdo”. Instituto de Política Internacional, Universidad Francisco de Vitoria [Title in English: “NATO and the Middle East in 2050: the faint shadow of a memory”]

(2022) De Castro, A; “El control parlamentario del CNI. La Comisión de Control de los Créditos Destinados a Gastos Reservados” Instituto de Política Internacional, Universidad Francisco de Vitoria [Title in English: “Spanish Intelligence Agency (CNI)´s control”]

(2022) De Castro, A; Yildiz, S “La crisis fronteriza en Polonia y Lituania del año 2021 en el contexto de la invasión de Ucrania de 2022”. Instituto de Política Internacional, Universidad Francisco de Vitoria [Title in English: “Border Crisis in Poland and Lithuania in 2021 in the context of the Ukrainian Invasion”]

(2021) De Castro, A; “Ataques iraníes en Iraq entre 2020 y 2021: haciendo halva con uvas ácidas”. Global Strategy [Title in English: Iranian attacks in Iraq between 2020 and 2021: making halva with

acid grapes]

(2021) De Castro, A; “La Unión Europea en el mundo post covid-19”. Centro de Seguridad Internacional. Instituto de Política Internacional, Universidad Francisco de Vitoria [Title in English: The European Union in world after Covid-19]

(2019) De Castro, A; “La transformación de las Fuerzas Armadas en Iraq”. Centro de Estudios Estratégicos del Ejército del Perú (CEEEP, Lima, Perú) [Title in English: The transformation of the Armed Forces in Iraq]

(2019) De Castro, A; Avellaneda, C. “Implementación de la paz: el desafío para la relación bilateral en materia de narcotráfico entre Colombia y Ecuador”. Análisis del Real Instituto Elcano. Spain. [Title in English: Implementation of peace: the challenge for bilateral relations in drug trafficking between Colombia and Ecuador]

(2016) De Castro, A. & Ferreira, S. **Mobility and Border Controls: Quo Vadis?**. Per Concordiam. Journal of European Security and Defense Issues. George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies.

(2015) De Castro, A. **EUNAVFOR MED: Securitization of borders?** Research Institute for European and American Studies (RIEAS) Athens.

(2014) De Castro, A. **El modelo español de gestión fronteriza en el contexto de la Unión Europea: Éxitos e interrogantes**. Documento de opinión N°128/2014. Instituto Español de Estudios Estratégicos. Madrid. [Title in English: The Spanish border management model in the context of the European Union: Successes and questions]

BOOK REVIEWS (2)

(2019) De Castro, A: **The Conduct of Intelligence in Democracies Processes, Practices, Cultures, edited by Florina Cristiana Matei and Carolyn Halladay, Boulder, CO, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2019**. The International Journal of Intelligence, Security and Public Affairs. Book Review. Scopus, Q2. SJR 2019:0,29.

(2014) De Castro, A.: **HANSEN, Randall y PAPADEMETRIOU Demetrios, (Eds.). Managing borders in an increasingly borderless World. Washington, DC, Migration Policy Institute, 2013**. Revista Política y Estrategia N124 Book Review. Academia Nacional de Estudios Políticos y Estratégicos. Santiago de Chile. DOAG y Latindex. 33 criterios de 33.