ROMANIAN INTELLIGENCE STUDIES REVIEW

No. 28 - 2022

The Romanian Intelligence Studies Review is an open access academic journal with scientific prestige acknowledged by the National Council for the Validation of University Titles, Diplomas and Certificates (CNADTCU), indexed in the international databases CEEOL, EBSCO, DRJI, and DOAJ.

The responsibility regarding the content of the published articles it is entirely up to the authors in accordance with the provisions of Law no. 206 of May 27, 2004. The opinions expressed in the published materials belong to the authors and do not represent the position of MVNIA.

Bucharest 2022

Advisory Board:

Michael ANDREGG, St. Thomas University, United State of America
Ruben ARCOS, Rey Juan Carlos University from Madrid, Spain
Jordan BAEV, "G.S. Rakovski" National Defence College, Bulgaria
Irena CHIRU, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Ioan DEAC, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Christopher DONNELLY, Institute for Statecraft and Governance, Oxford, Great Britain
Iulian FOTA, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania
Manuel GERTRUDIX BARRIO, "Rey Juan Carlos" University from Madrid, Spain
Jan GOLDMAN, Citadel Military College of South Carolina, United State of America
Cristina IVAN, National Institute for Intelligence Studies, MVNIA Romania
Sergiu MEDAR, "Lucian Blaga" University from Sibiu, Romania
Gabriela Carmen PASCARIU, Centre for European Studies, "Al. I. Cuza" University, Romania
Mark PHYTHIAN, University of Leicester, Great Britain
Elaine PRESSMAN, Netherlands Institute for Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology, Netherlands
Fernando VELASCO FERNANDEZ, "Rey Juan Carlos" University from Madrid, Spain

Associate reviewers:

Alexandra ANGHEL, University of Bucharest, Romania Lars BAERENTZEN, PhD in History and former practitioner in Danish Defence, Denmark Cristian BĂHNĂREANU, "Carol I" National Defence University, Romania Cristina BOGZEANU, "Carol I" National Defence University, Romania Ruxandra BULUC, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Florin BUSTIUC, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Dacian DUNA, University "Babes-Bolyai" of Cluj-Napoca, Romania Răzvan GRIGORAȘ, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Claudia IOV, University "Babes-Bolyai" of Cluj-Napoca, Romania Marius LAZĂR, University "Babeş-Bolyai" of Cluj-Napoca, Romania Sabina LUCA, "Lucian Blaga" University of Sibiu, Romania Luis MADUREIRA, NOVA University from Lisbon, Portugal Sabrina MAGRIS. Ecole Universitaire Internationale from Rome. Italy **Teodor Lucian MOGA**, Centre for European Studies, "Al. I. Cuza" University, Romania Elena NOVĂCESCU, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Adrian POPA, "Vasile Goldis" West University from Arad, Romania Alexandra SARCINSCHI, "Carol I" National Defence University, Romania Adrian STAN, University "Babeş-Bolyai" of Cluj-Napoca, Romania Ileana SURDU, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Ramona ȚIGĂNAȘU, Centre for European Studies, "Al. I. Cuza" University, Romania Bogdan TEODOR, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Andrei VLĂDESCU, National School of Political and Administrative Studies, Romania Cătălin VRABIE, National School of Political and Administrative Studies, Romania

Editorial board:

Editor in Chief – Mihaela TEODOR, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Editors – Valentin NICULA, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Valentin STOIAN, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Silviu PETRE, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Mădălina CUC, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania Cătălin TECUCIANU, "Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy, Romania

Tehnic editor and cover - Lucian COROI

CONTENT

THE FIRST MODERN ROMANIAN INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL:	
MVNIA 30th ANNIVERSARY, the message of the Rector of the	
"Mihai Viteazul" National Intelligence Academy,	
Professor Adrian-Liviu IVAN	5
INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY IN THE 21ST CENTURY	ç
Mihăiță ENE,	
FINANCIAL SUSTAINABILITY OF TERRORIST GROUPS. CASE STUDY:	
DAESH (2014-2017)	10
Chukwugekwu Victor EBONINE, Tope Shola AKINYETUN,	
FROM "THERE WAS A COUNTRY" TO A "NATION UNDER SIEGE":	
EXPLAINING THE OXYGENATION OF INSECURITY	25
IN SOUTH EAST, NIGERIA	35
INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS	66
Luca Guido VALLA,	
THE INTRICATE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CITIZENS	
AND INTELLIGENCE SERVICES IN THE LIGHT	
OF INTELLIGENCE CULTURE	67
HICTODY AND MEMODY IN INTELLICENCE	92
HISTORY AND MEMORY IN INTELLIGENCE	92
Andrei ANGHEL,	
THE ARES PENDULUM: AN ETHICAL PERSPECTIVE	93
GAMES, EXERCISES AND SIMULATIONS	113
Ileana SURDU,	
ALTERNATIVE SCENARIOS IN ANALYZING THE DEVELOPMENT	
OF CONSPIRACY THEORIES AT NATIONAL LEVEL	114
OF CONSTRUCCE THEORES AT NATIONAL LEVEL	114

PRACTITIONERS' BROAD VIEW	130
Florin BUŞTIUC, HOW TO TAKE SECURITY SELFIES – SELF INTEREST	
EVALUATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ENTITIES	131
REVIEWS AND NOTES	140
Ciprian PRIPOAE-ŞERBĂNESCU , Subconștient, comunicare, sens (Subconscious, communication, meaning), TopForm, Bucharest, 2018, 95 p.,	
review by Ionuț HOREANU	141
ACADEMIC FOCUS	149
EU-HYBNET Project	150
JEAN MONNET MODULE EUSEGOV	152
DOMINOES Project	154
ERASMUS+ Mobility Projects	156
Call for Papers Romanian Intelligece Studies Review	158